

# HEAT-RELATED ILLNESSES

## WHAT TO LOOK FOR

## WHAT TO DO

### HEAT STROKE

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| <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• High body temperature (103°F or higher)</li><li>• Hot, red, dry, or damp skin</li><li>• Fast, strong pulse</li><li>• Headache</li><li>• Dizziness</li><li>• Nausea</li><li>• Confusion</li><li>• Losing consciousness (passing out)</li></ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Call 911 right away-heat stroke is a medical emergency</li><li>• Move the person to a cooler place</li><li>• Help lower the person's temperature with cool cloths or a cool bath</li><li>• Do not give the person anything to drink</li></ul> |
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### HEAT EXHAUSTION

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| <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Heavy sweating</li><li>• Cold, pale, and clammy skin</li><li>• Fast, weak pulse</li><li>• Nausea or vomiting</li><li>• Muscle cramps</li><li>• Tiredness or weakness</li><li>• Dizziness</li><li>• Headache</li><li>• Fainting (passing out)</li></ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Move to a cool place</li><li>• Loosen your clothes</li><li>• Put cool, wet cloths on your body or take a cool bath</li><li>• Sip water</li></ul> <p><b>Get medical help right away if:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• You are throwing up</li><li>• Your symptoms get worse</li><li>• Your symptoms last longer than 1 hour</li></ul> |
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### HEAT CRAMPS

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| <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Heavy sweating during intense exercise</li><li>• Muscle pain or spasms</li></ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Stop physical activity and move to a cool place</li><li>• Drink water or a sports drink</li><li>• Wait for cramps to go away before you do any more physical activity</li></ul> <p><b>Get medical help right away if:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Cramps last longer than 1 hour</li><li>• You're on a low-sodium diet</li><li>• You have heart problems</li></ul> |
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### SUNBURN

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| <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Painful, red, and warm skin</li><li>• Blisters on the skin</li></ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Stay out of the sun until your sunburn heals</li><li>• Put cool cloths on sunburned areas or take a cool bath</li><li>• Put moisturizing lotion on sunburned areas</li><li>• Do not break blisters</li></ul> |
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### HEAT RASH

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| <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Red clusters of small blisters that look like pimples on the skin (usually on the neck, chest, groin, or in elbow creases)</li></ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Stay in a cool, dry place</li><li>• Keep the rash dry</li><li>• Use powder (like baby powder) to soothe the rash</li></ul> |
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